SOURCES

- 1. <u>https://www.cnbc.com/2021/09/14/america-is-short-</u> more-than-5-million-homes-study-says.html
- 2. <u>https://www.gep.com/blog/mind/infrastructure-bill-</u> impacting-the-us-construction-industry
- 3. New report: the building and construction sector can reach net zero carbon emissions by 2050, World Green Building Council, <u>https://www.worldgbc.org/news-</u> <u>media/WorldGBC-embodied-carbon-report-published</u>
- 4. <u>https://www.worldgbc.org/sites/default/files/UNEP%201</u> 88 GABC en%20%28web%29.pdf
- 5. <u>https://2os2f877tnl1dvtmc3wy0aq1-wpengine.netdna-</u> <u>ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/ULI-Documents/Greenprint-</u> <u>Embodied-Carbon-Report_FI</u>
- 6. <u>https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2021/11/sustainable-</u> mass-timber-green-building/
- 7. <u>https://citymonitor.ai/economy/commercial-real-</u> estate/into-the-woods-why-architects-are-turning-totimber
- 8. FPInnovations and Think Wood: <u>The Impact of Wood</u> <u>Use on North American Forests</u>
- 9. Churkina, <u>Buildings as a global carbon sink</u>, Nature Sustainability, January 2020, page 4.

Supplemental chart #10.

- 10. <u>https://www.woodworks.org/resources/status-of-</u> building-code-allowances-for-tall-mass-timber-in-the-ibc/
- 11. <u>https://www.woodworks.org/resources/getting-to-yes-</u> making-effective-use-of-the-alternate-means-process/

12. Cities as carbon sinks—classification of wooden buildings,

https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aba134;

Building with timber instead of steel could help pull millions of tons of carbon from the atmosphere, Fast Company,

https://www.fastcompany.com/90456328/building-withtimber-instead-of-steel-could-help-pull-millions-of-tonsof-carbon-from-the-atmosphere

13. Henning Larsen Reveals All-Timber Experience Center For World Of Volvo In Swedish Landscape, <u>https://worldarchitecture.org/article-</u> <u>links/emnen/henning-larsen-reveals-all-timber-</u> <u>experience-center-for-world-of-volvo-in-swedish-</u> <u>landscape.html</u>; "Architecture is currently in the midst of a timber renaissance, with new milestones in timber construction being reached at a breakneck pace," explained Filip Francati, Lead Design Architect at Henning Larsen.

14. WoodWorks,

https://www.woodworks.org/resources/u-s-mass-timberprojects/

- 15. Mass timber makes its move, <u>HBSD May 2020 by</u> <u>ensembleiq - Issuu</u>, p. 16
- Ascent Challenges and Advances of Tall Mass Timber Construction, <u>https://global.ctbuh.org/resources/papers/download/437</u> 3-ascent-challenges-and-advances-of-tall-mass-timber-

construction.pdf

- 17. http://www.freddiemac.com/research/insight/2018120 5_major_challenge_to_u.s._housing_supply.page?
- New report: the building and construction sector can reach net zero carbon emissions by 2050, World Green Building Council, <u>https://www.worldgbc.org/news-</u> media/WorldGBC-embodied-carbon-report-published
- 19. <u>https://www.worldgbc.org/sites/default/files/UNEP%20</u> 188 GABC_en%20%28web%29.pdf
- 20. <u>https://2os2f877tnl1dvtmc3wy0aq1-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/ULI-Documents/Greenprint-Embodied-Carbon-Report_FINAL.pdf</u>; <u>https://americas.uli.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/ULI-Documents/Greenprint-Embodied-Carbon-Report_FINAL.pdf</u>
- 21. https://www.c40.org/
- 22. https://architecture2030.org/new-buildings-embodied/
- 23. <u>https://americas.uli.org/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/sites/2/ULI-Documents/Greenprint-</u> <u>Embodied-Carbon-Report_FINAL.pdf</u>
- 24. https://www.worldgbc.org/embodied-carbon
- 25. <u>http://www.athenasmi.org/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2015/09/Advancing_Sustainable_Desig</u> n with LCA.pdf
- 26. <u>https://www.canfor.com/docs/why-wood/tr19-</u> <u>complete-pub-web.pdf</u>, pg. 3
- 27. FPInnovations and Think Wood: The Impact of Wood Use on North American Forests
- 28. <u>https://www.fastcompany.com/90574889/wood-</u> <u>buildings-should-be-a-requirement-of-any-climate-</u> <u>change-policy</u>

- 29. N.B. Growing body of research and practical studies exploring the benefits of timber include but not limited to: <u>Buildings can become a global CO2 sink if made out</u> of wood instead of cement and steel; <u>High-rise Timber</u> <u>Buildings as a Climate Change Mitigation Measure – A</u> <u>Comparative LCA of Structural System Alternatives</u>; <u>Carbon footprint of prefabricated wood buildings</u>
- 30. N.B. Cities as carbon sinks—classification of wooden buildings: This study aims to estimate the carbon storage potential of new European buildings between 2020 and 2040. While studies on this issue exist, they mainly present rough estimations or are based on a small number of case studies. To ensure a reliable estimation, 50 different case buildings were selected and reviewed. Results estimate a gradual increase of wood in new buildings over the course of two decades, and specifically at the average amount of new housing built annually in Europe. The researchers found that stored carbon could hit a total of 420 million tons by 2040. While there are opportunities for wood harvesting in the world. It should be noted that wood harvesting is only reasonable if forests are managed efficiently. Otherwise, using wood for construction will result in the disappearance of forests. Read the full study here.
- 31. Cities as carbon sinks—classification of wooden buildings,

https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/aba134

32. Building with timber instead of steel could help pull millions of tons of carbon from the atmosphere, Fast Company,

https://www.fastcompany.com/90456328/building-withtimber-instead-of-steel-could-help-pull-millions-of-tonsof-carbon-from-the-atmosphere

- 33. https://www.c40.org/
- 34. <u>https://architecture2030.org/new-buildings-embodied/</u>
- 35. <u>https://americas.uli.org/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/sites/2/ULI-Documents/Greenprint-</u> <u>Embodied-Carbon-Report_FINAL.pdf</u>
- 36. https://www.worldgbc.org/embodied-carbon
- Churkina, Buildings as a global carbon sink, Nature Sustainability, January 2020, page 4.
 Supplemental chart #10.